d Pentagon Study Tr Pentagon Study Traces
Decades of Growing
I S. Role in Indochina U.S. Role in Indochina

Fertility-Drugs Mother ' Well
Woman Gives Birth to Nine In Australia, Seveu Still Alive

边 An the table witen betreen










 Arid dis find decors netioed



 eft Loses Vote In Chile Campus


 Nutatis it we countro nutumer fuurbity noung


U.S. Navy Warns on Russians Controlling theMediterranean








## 

## 



 cill


## U.S. Plea To India, Pakistan

Urges Resiraint
By Both Nations By Tad Szule


Up
Son
Potent Factor in Phenomenon


MR. AND MRS. RDWARD FINCR COX-Holding hands and posing on the White
House balcony after. their marriage in the Rose Garden on Satarday. Story on Page 3 .


## Gunman Wounded, Wanted to Go to Hanoi <br> U.S. Hijacker Kills 1, Is Captured



IsraeliShip
Attackedin

## Aden Gulf

Canal Clash Aliso Adds to Tensior


sudden tension today ingected
suiditarius dormant Middile Ease
connlet.
The tanker was hit on Friday

 The Poppuar Front for the
Liberation of Palestine 1 IPFLP sald tonitibt it was recponsible for
the athack. Onited
national
reported 1 Intr

 civilian vesel as it pa
inlerantional
naters. "Trrael expeets action to be
taken hy the marltime pookers to
prevent such terrorist activity.
 measures to ensure Iree civilizi
narigation to its ports.' Nens Deazeed Nens of the Friday altack was
held up until today and preceded
a a few hours tbc report of an

Tro Russian Sukhol-नs stimmed
over Iraeli emplacements in thio
nor thern and central scelors oi

 This was the third report os
 ton Coral Sea, is represented
by the $\mathrm{ED}-$ Yam
and corrtes the Liberian flias

 hroke out.
The vessel continued to saii for
Iranel and was expected to reach
the Ped Sea port of Eiat tonorroed. Sea port of Eilat to-
The Bab el-Mandeb stralt, 20
Hiles wide, tas often

 Iraeli official said at at
such a move colid push hit
ty to milltary mection.
The Stratesie kote
been campared to to trait hiras




## 



Shipping sourcess reported later
that the speebboat cerne racing
out trom among a chuster of fish-

Belgian Minister Explores Peace Pact in Mideast

## 







Pakistan Army Scorches Border; Bengali Guerrillas Train in India





 nee to India to puil back
least fivive mizes from the border
the Indians reporth The operation seems desgred
as a defastre measure agginst
guerrile attucks by rast Fakis-
tani secession


Reporter Accompanied Troops W. Pakistan Newsman Says 'Army Slaughtered Easterners

U.S. Is Urging Stronger Ties Between NATO and Spain



## a

## 



CASUALTIES OF WAR-Poor and bewildered East Pakistan refugee familles fashlon
makeshift homes in pile of concrete pipes at a refugee camp near Calcutta, xodia.

## 

Thieu Fires 4 In Reshuffle Of HisCabinet


## HELENE DALE

HarrimanSays Nixon Support Of Thieu Slows Withdrawal


Convoy Ambushed in Vietama.
A Huge Ammunition DumI Blows Up in Phnom Penh




## Americans on Raids in La

 Are Barred by White Hou

Pentagon Rewrites，Weakens ${ }_{4}$ Study on Detecting A－Blasts
 Despite Static， Cordobes Cuts 4 Ears on TV



## Filipino Boat

 Sinks； 44 Lost





## What Price a 1936 Bugatti Coupe？

 $\$ 59,000-A n d$ Buyer Is Stunned




 Nnd ows 13 of the vintage cark He outbid Rodrei clarke








Ecumenical Ceremony
Tricia Nixon＇s Wedding at the WhiteHouse




Kuwait Oil Fire Ont：


 h b


## E







$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Cate } \\
& 0 \\
& 0
\end{aligned}
$$

筫解


## Obituaries

## To Avert Financial Collapse

## Clyde Shipbuilding Complex Presses Heath for State Aid





 Which she state monsitiveren of tire corss hast march


 tave off Hy frication and




97 Are Arrested In Latin Quarter Police arrested ${ }^{13}$ peopie in in the ation quarter last nient but ree
 Secientsotin the ares where shores wek ano in a wro-hour spree police did mot tatereven.




## EACH RIDAY AVACATION CRUISE NEW YORK.



Seeking a Position of Strength
French Democratic Left Splits on Front With Communists

- By John L. Hess


## 

## .

## .













In one of the world's most civilised international agreements, the British and the French have decreed that their two great pleasure cruisers, QE2 and Le France, sail from Le Havre and Southampton for New York most alternate Fridays.

It's a little longer than the wait between plane flights, but the rewards are incomparable

A five day vacation girds your loins before you face he New World again.

Food in the great style of legendary French or traditional British. Roaring entertainment or blissful solitude, whichever you prefer, is taken for granted on either ship. Comfort, style, people, discreet stewards, nannies for. children, bars, libraries ... in five days you will learn to be incredibly spoilt by two nations who have had more practice at civilisation than most

QE2 and Le France-the two best ways home. One leaves every week: Le France sails from Bremerhaven July 21, August 19 and October 14. QE2 calls at Cobh July 17, August 14, September 11 and October 23. See your travel agent now.


The best bit of teamwork since the Entente Cordiale

## Lt. Gov. Reynolds of Virgini: <br> 

 Heir to Metals Firm FortunNixisind









Sovetertficial Says Nation Has Vast Oil Sources





 "Explaratory welk are





## Le Havre Firm Burns







 Alfoed (Red) Ba
 rrogr ose of the moperay. of Mr. Reynolds shurnied tie rop








lod Cied Marr, cune 33 to

Pretro Quarcoil ROMac, Jume Rum (AP),-Vel
 


##       Offrce of Economstc Opp and the Peace Corps. <br> Bert Ambrose.    ellent sing recording. <br> $\qquad$

Bombay, sume ${ }^{13}$ (AP).-
 resterdey. $\frac{1}{\square}$

## Bioomipucroni mol







Thuma



Malta Laborites FightNationalists During Electión


## and

 andatt
zecon


## 



French Strike Coutinues
 waynei to back wage demands
went into ftst thtrat dey today with
service ciut by




## CHUNN Eitan <br> PERFUMES. <br> 

Brandt Arrives In U.S. Today f Talks With Nix
$\qquad$









隹

 Central Bank For Eurodolla














## Indians Expell

 From Alcatrar 10 SAN Maivcisco, JMD



 momen and Ave ehadrea rbe mand thidung chazres
 claim that same rowed


 Finit titit
, ff $i$ in Jo Cast Votes From Space
osmonauts Grow a Garden: The Crop Is Chinese Cabbage
 , the in the extine sie wom:
Hisenhower alled Moon Wrong Goal Minasincrover Jume is mot midin mexet hill ate








 1 than ruar shout on spect culuaf semese te he diteme








 17 inimst 5 mind tice to thr momitit mide
䢒


## Sen. Proxmire, Wife

 Decide to Live Apart WAsprnaron, June 13 GRein-tersi, Sen. Wiltam Proxire.
 stble vice-pressidential as andidas-
announced Frtade that ne ate.
his wife hape decided to apart,
Sen. Proxmire 56 , moded his
 the second marriage for both He
sald they are not piannulus: a
divorce. sald the
dilvorce.


Spain to Restore Rights Suspended EgyptParliament During Basque Trial in December ; Backs Soviet Pact MADRID, June ${ }^{13}$ 'GOPI)-The
 day that it will reinstate babeas corpus rights widech were suspended durligg the trial of Baspue ex-. Article 18 of the constitutuon. which was suspended for str
moontbs on Dec. 14 w. wh be rein-

 charged The sugpenstom has poitical suspects. . side

Police, Army
Battle 1,200
Near Belfast

## Orange Order March

 Halted After Clash . DUNGIVEN, Northern Ireland
 gorern
marthes.

 Poilice
tjured.
Eut
B

 man catholic mat
1.500
inhebitants.

 marches. The town is 70 n
west of Rellast
Meanwhile Brtitish troops on
 "It is not known if any of the
bomb throwers were hit," an army
spokesman sald.



16 Kinshasa Students Get 10 Yrs. as AWOL

 vere sentenced to ten years
imprisonment in, theire absence
here today for failing to enroll here today for
in the
ermas. The court-martian followed bast persity and enllyt the strudents
for two yearis following a clash
 waz . Wounded Thie governmert
gave the stoint three days to
tanroll or be treated as deserters enroll or be treated as desesters,
or the 3.00 stridents at Iova-
nium 2,889 enrolled

Face Fines, Jail Terms
Uninsured Motorists in Italy Ignore NewLav, DodgePolice By Marvine Howe
rome June 13


 $\substack{\text { and } \\ \text { mat } \\ \text { mate } \\ \text { and }}$

 Sill

## 

 neee
vart
black
fase
owne ounn
rages
beasb
batbe
Oove
uous




 day errace period At the Rome
general poilice command, trio ofl.
cers

 dents in the past they hare geo-
etall| had o deal with
Itailian drivers, mared rtalian driverse, many of whom
were unale to pay for damages.
Tourita were unable to pay for damages.
Tourists are almost umiversaly
corered. The law, which was approved 1969, was dratted becausecomber, the
increasing number of accudenta
 Fund Established
The situation got so bad that The situation sot so bad that
the governenit ${ }^{\text {National }}$ Insur-
ance Institute recently set up a
 or attaché cone shps into your pocket anytime, anywhere
Using large-scale integrated circuits and a solid-state thermal printing ystem developed by Texas instruments, Inc., Canon has designed the world's most re-
volutionary calculator volutionary calculator. 1 Quick, easy and quiet: the Canon Pocketronic adds, subtracts, multiplies, divides: does chain multiplications and divisions: calculations by a constant; raising to a power and mixed calculations up to 8 whole umbers and four decimal places Magni-

## Canon Packetronit





## The McNamara Report


#### Abstract



Primary Interest   The Trimes, which has obtai                         Combing campalan. Covert Operations        thars rived rion mibus pree  faretage and pascomological-raz sint the North, come mando ralds from the sea to blow up rall and hlghway bridge and the bommaxament of Nort Vit      

\section*{  of the Ar Force The Pertagoe account and the documents show thant wilinam $P$            <br> apparentiy Aslen mercenaric who performed the radds. Gen. Harking was in charge. CIA Air Force}

CIA Air Force e eecond major segment edmfurstratorie covert 

A Chronology of the Road to War in Vietnam |  Tonklanal perioc: <br> February, 1964 <br> Start of Operation Plan 3ha progrram of cendestine malitary operations aquist North vietham <br> March; 1964 <br> Flaps tor maw and sigulfant pressurea on North Vietmam" "rged by Secretary or Defense Robert S . MCNamara om return from Vietuam, stroce new government of Gen. Nguyen Khanh considered umable to iraprove South vietmam outhook <br> Frexident Johnson approvers; cabies hemry cabot cocige, D.s. nmbassadior in Salyon, that oour planning for action agginst thie Nortin basis et the presemt." <br> April, 1964 <br> scenarios for escalation reriewed in satkoa by Mr. Lodge, Willam P. Bundy, Dean details of stepping up US. military involvement to conform with adminsistrain conviction that Hanol controls Viet Cone "proven to the satistaction of ourr own publice of our allies and of the nextrallsts." according to Mar. Buask <br> I Lst of 94 potential targets far bombing <br> min North drawn up by Jotat Chefes. |
| :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

\section*{.} 

部官

\section*{}      


Continned trom precediaz page IT R zow well the anxtetes and


 Hiteis：from the dimple fact that





Washiogton sought to conveg to
North Vetmam through Mr．Sea bern the more precise and threa
ening meaning of the prepara






## 冒置 mier． mider． mport Mr． 5年等

Drive on North






 atina rally
 chief of the Sooth Vietzammese
Alr Force．＂nyilled the beens to
reprrters＂on joint planniag that the US．and Saigoen governments
 In an emotlonal meeting on had fust replaced Mar．Lodige as
ambbessodor，Gen．Kinhnh asserted

 sald．that the war had entered
a new phase that called for new
measures． During another heated meet－
fng nuly 24 Gen．Khanh ased
Ambinassador Taylor wbetherk to






 fidential．＂
To restrin the Southi Viectos－
nese military，the ambessador Yes also authorited to undertare
Joint planning tor an oir cam－
pisimn
 Guif Incident by the Decose De uation croup in 1065．Which The
Tlmes obtained nlong with tee
Pertion
 Ing cilled on July 25, apparenty
to discuss these ertical derelop－
ninnts proposed alr strikes by unmarkee crewes nominst seseran tamericts in
 Assistant Secretary McNaugh－





 erphal
sunk
of the
The
dent
dox
dor
Bort
the
tions
tions


2 New Attacks

## Apts．

 suide tiond
Travel．


 trans in ini ppac．
ete historam does not







 ${ }^{2}$
















 stiam betm






 woun be
simon the
clask the the

Little C




Phere wes a real cost
adminstration udes in in thas



North vipinnanimg the bombing ar bud 5

Wall St．
䢒
Artists． fon iterparian min


## TWA：the only transatlantic airline serving forty cities in theUnited States． <br> TWA：the only transatlantic

 duly take <br> \title{
One of the things <br> \title{
One of the things that keepsTWA that keepsTWA one step ahead．
} one step ahead．
}

## Hetalo đribune

age 8-Monday, June 14, 1971

## The Reasons Why

It is characteristic of the Vietmamese war
-which, more than any other in histoct has been fought, uke the batties of Slamese fighting tish, in a glass bow-that 2 vast mass of official testimo the pondict whil etrugzle stlll continues. The historical stody made by the Pentagon-two and a half mill Hon words of text and documents-comprises much of the kind of information that usaally ony reaches the people after dereat ana World war I, or at least after a decorous The revelations of the Dor so.
The revelations of the Defense Departmen study are, to be sure, far from complete.
They do not inclide materlal from the presIdential papers, or the considerations of the National Security Council. More important1y, the "other side" is revealed onls as it is
seen from "our side." This ts. in fact, one of the weaknesses in the fishbowl thesis of
tho war: One of tho fighters still manages pearling as a nash of teeth, or the ontr apvanishing tail.
Another signifticant omission are those
subtloties of mood and impression which are so important in forming the backgrounds for actlon, but are so evanescent, so much a
matter of tume and place that they are difficult to recapture or to document even 2
short time after the event. The Pentagon short time after the event. The Pentagon
historians did include references to Amerlean reactlons to the war, reactions which
were to be so decisive in the last few, yeara. But the atmosphere in which President Truman eent aid to the French in Indothe Diem regime in Saigon, and Presldents
Kennedy and Johnson sent in troops, is
rirtually dissspated, and acts done in that Thishere seem the madder for tt . This has happened in other wars. The sect, fairly and with reasonable accuracy, the documents contalned in the archives of the Balpplatz, the Wilhelmstrasse, the Qual where foreign affairs were sedately conducted. But they did not convey what a picture, sar, of Wilheim II, in eagied helmet, covernments. And Adoif Hitler's abrastve volce over the airwaves was as important
its moment as the finvasion of Poland. It can piausiblis be argued that sueh
symholic sounds and images deserve to fade away under the light and the volee of fater
reason. But it is unfair to pass moral fudements on actions taken under such emotional incltements without bringing therm
Into the aceount. vietnam did not exdst in into the aceount. Vietnam oid not exlst in a
vacuum: there was the looming flgure of Stallin; the Initraal perversion, by force, of
the Czechaslovalian repubic: the North the Czechaslovalian repubilic the North
Eoreans who attacked the Sonth; the Chinese who came across the Yalu; the Berlin lockace; the Soviet misslies in Cuha. The he 45,000 Amoricans died in Vietamm, and not all the reasons are in the documents perhaps because they are not wholly reasonable. A mood may be hard to analyze, hut it can be the creature of facts. The mood that
led to the tragic mistabe in Jietnam wial born of many harsh reallites in the worlic that has only parthally changed strice the mitial error was made. the washington post.

## International Opinion

## The American's America

Max Clos and Yves Cuau of Paris's Le Figara have just completed a lengthy in-depth report on the United States. The folloving is from their final article.
Our conclusion is that we are unable to their viewpoint before TV cameras... . The caw one. . . At best, one can sift out 2 The plentifol mail we have already recelved shows that each problem deait with sives
rise to an almost equal number of approvals and indignant protests. This is why we shall mereis advance the following three propositions. The first is rather commonplace. Montesquien already expressed. It three
centuries amo: "How can one be a Percian?" we read in a leading San Francisco newspaper an artcle devoted to France. Ab-
eolutels territylng! . . Nothing was false In the reported facts but thls amalgamation midst of a hloody revolution.
But the idea which the French have of the United States is often as absurd, absurd and very deep-rooted. In France, people are treets of an American blg city after 9 p.m. When we assert the contrary, people abcolutely do not believe us. If we object that shrug: "You were luckyl" The peopie here znow that the United States is undergoing very grave crisis, that unemployment causes ravages, that youth is in the mildst to launch finto a merclless war agalnst the Whites. Oor contradictors have indeed Then they bluntly ask the aueation: you read Marcuse?" Well, we did not. We sot plumbers, mechanics, Lawyers, Negrooss,
students. None of them had read the old ourselves by pointing out that our AmerTrance" would have a rather "The Prench's of our countroy if they merely visted with Second proposition: The deep-rooted Idea that the United states is a fascalst state is not to mention the sociallst rogimes, is indindual freedom so strongly guaranteed. First, his opinion... In no country of the world Is tho film findustry so free from any compulsion . . . And there is television, which has become a formidable means of contro Vletamim furnishes a perfect example of the
role played by teievision. This is a coioniallike war which, the government clalms is waged in defense of freedom and democracy. Now, slace the beginning of the conflich, all the opponente to the Indochinese ad-
venture have been able to come and state brutaity of the images shown on the sma muniqness may well he optimistic. TV, In close-ups and often uve via satelilites shown
young troops auffering and dyluk in the yndochinese jungle and rice paddies. At home in thelr uling rooms, Americans could watich thelr sons expreasslng their weartness and disyust. They also watched, much more
belatedy, the smages of the my mal massacre. They watched, live, Lit. Calley's de tenders and accusers come to grtps: Thaird propositlon: Many brilizant minds "the American revolution" ts under tell the truth we did not clearly see what it conslsts of ... What is clear is that this soclety, whose foundations were Individo
aulsm and the struggte for iife, is rapldy aluma and the struggre for ilfe. is rapidily which it is the State's duty to tosure every ctilizen not only a minimum income hut radr ahare of happlness
2 misunderatanding about the meaning of the word revolution America is mancuestionably on its way to soclalism, if tuqus means
a bettor oqually of opportunity and a bettor aharigg of the cake. But the most diftle uly vhing to xdmalt for thie majority of Euro peans is that workers and employees can
rench the political and economic levar mithout havine flrst imposed on the coum try the famous dictatorshlp of the proletariat. It is the contrary which takes place
in the United states: Ono is watehing the In the Untited States: Ono is watecing the
ascent, wihout cleshos and riolennee, of


The Temperature in Chile
Arter a relatively placle and successful
trat six months of Prestent Allende's govtirat six months of Prestdent Allende's govAllende's initilie. The fram with suspicion but then ralled to him. has begun to charge him again with being merely a reformer.
Peasanats have taken
over more land, and Peasaats have taken over more 1and, and
the president, after first Ignoring them, has startod to send tin the police. Now he faces the renewed poassbility of right-wing urban terror. What upsets the far left is his receated be brought about by peacetul and concant be brought about by pececeful and conright is chat he is prepared to change the
existing constitution.

## In the International Edition

## Seventy-Five Years Ago

PARSTS-A technicai commission was ordered by
the Paris Mundctpal councl to investigate and report upon tho methods in use for puritying
and sterilving river water. This commutssion recently presented its repart which is somemertha amusing and somemhat sad at the eame tiznc. ment or eur timo, the only practlcal methand of
steritizing witer ond rendering it harmless
is to boll its
14. 1891

Parris-Those who concolved the forrantion of
the League of Nations might rery logically
 this agency has an tmportant junluence in
 at mare frevuentie fanemes are not she scheduled
of honeet sport leads to universal peace.


An East Wind Over Malta?


 eppandont state of Matha Shaul




| post |
| :--- |
| $\begin{array}{l}\text { Kire } \\ \text { maigen } \\ \text { bear }\end{array}$ | Meaditerranean.

Catherne
the Great bent an


a colloadial the Britich established trined thals reximo there and ree
peandence was wrant when mide-



## Neutralist Policy

##  <br> 

##  <br> <br> \section*{} <br> <br> \section*{} <br> anono orilloged the ded the <br>  <br> - <br> <br> ering 100 Mascerot discretit Mintrotit

 <br> <br> ering 100Mascerot
discretit
Mintrotit}

## 

## 

## 


Arc of Influence
While Russia's admirals and
diplomatro hasie carefulry probed
westmurd to see if they can ex-


## The China Bet



## The McNamara Papers

By James Reston


# Irerald <br> BUSINESS <br> FINANCE 

## Eurobonds

## Bundesbank Dollar Sales Fail

 To Benefit the Bond Market







## Does Economy Need Patience or Prodding? Wide Division of Opinion Among Experts




T-


## Over-Counter Market












Mat







BLONDIE


## BRIDGE


dennis the menace

"HI,MR, WIISON! I GOI LOST, LIKE YOU TOLDME!"
ITUAVBTME that Loramblad cond game


Crossword


## Porsche of Marks, VanLennep Limps to Victory at Le Mans






Gus van ut Jeanne of Austria, and



 ${ }_{0}$

## 

 Hilame
221.181
THe
second


$\qquad$ Dodger outfielder Richie Allen is greeted by sign referring
to incident against Meets when he didn't make lineup Ashe Laver Advance; Meet in Wills Semifinal


:



## In un Captures 800 Meters

 ${ }^{n}$ California A AU Track Meet





 Facrict oast whys Title chic Coast Track e club de
 much-triveled Young polehe Scoreboard








## 

Filly Bred in U.S.
Wins French Classic



## 




## Blue, A's Find 13 Not Unlucky


White Sos 7. Orioles 3
Rusk Reichardt bated ire
runs with a home rate and double rus pith a home rum and double
to pane chicago over T.3. and end tree at orioles
Twins 5 game Tigers 4





## Pirates Get 5 in 9th to Beat

 Cardinals and Carlton, 8-4NEW YORK, June 13--Pichle
tory and tenth of the season es
Balt mare defeated Chicago, $\mathrm{m}-1$.


 ton $10-3$, Who wis
come the
the senior circuit.

Mech al Tramenuans

Friday's and Saturday's Line Scores


## The Dumbest Rip－Off



## World Capital


 $=2$




| announcemints | dication |
| :---: | :---: |
|  fid |  |
| personats |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| EDUCATRON |  |
| N－STO |  |
|  |  |
| Nceemet prisse． |  |


| INTERNATIONAL RECORD COMPANY |
| :---: |
| GENERAL MANAGER NEEDS |
| un ASSISTANT and SECRETARY |
| She will probably be Freneh， 25 to 35，and |
|  |
|  |
| In． |
| enthu |
|  |
|  |
|  |
| Miss Annie Lenhart at RCA， 6 Rd－Point－ |
| Champs－Elysess，Paris－se． |



TRIBUNE TRAVEL GUIDE HOTELS－RESTAURANTS \＆NIGHTCLUBS－SHOPS \＆sERVICES


|  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  | ， |  |
| ES EEST DISCOTBTOCES |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Sue |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| \％ |  | Hux maxm |
|  |  |  |
| Reta | ［igme |  |
| ， |  |  |
|  | ${ }^{\text {ara }}$ |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| 边 | M | cevarem noukNo |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  | ， |
|  |  |  |
| 隹 |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |


|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| 4 |  |
| \％ | 26 |
| WVataz | ［actu |
|  |  |
| simig | E |
| Cile |  |
|  | － |
| － |  |
| \％ | をw |
| 2－3x |  |
| \％＝why |  |
|  | ，min |
| 5 | Wa |

